

## 2022 年度入学試験問題

# 英 語

### 注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の注意事項をよく読んでください。  
その際、問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. この問題冊子のページ数は 8 ページです。
3. 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合には、手をあげて監督者に知らせなさい。
4. 解答は解答用紙の問題番号に対応した解答欄に 1 つだけマークしなさい。なお、同じ解答欄に 2 つ以上マークした場合その解答は無効となります。
5. 解答欄の番号は全問①～⑥までありますが、問題によっては解答する選択肢が 6 つ無い場合もあります。
6. 解答には HB の黒鉛筆を使用すること。
7. 誤ってマークした場合は、消しゴムできれいに消し、消しくずを完全に取除いたうえ、新たにマークし直すこと。
8. 問題冊子の余白等は自由に利用してかまいません。
9. 解答用紙を持ち出してはいけません。
10. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

**第1問** 次の **1** から **10** の空所( )に入れるのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ1)~4)の中から1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

**1** ( ) hard you try it, you won't have any good results.  
1) However      2) Although      3) While      4) Even if

**2** You should stay in bed for a while until you ( ) better.  
1) feeling      2) feel      3) will feel      4) felt

**3** ( ) is important in speaking English is to use as plain words and phrases as possible.  
1) That      2) It      3) One      4) What

**4** ( ) students in my school have been to foreign countries in their childhood.  
1) Mostly      2) Most      3) Almost      4) Hardly

**5** She looks older than Tom, but actually she is younger than he ( ) ten years.  
1) by      2) on      3) in      4) at

**6** Moral sense is what ( ) human beings differ from other creatures.  
1) gets      2) lets      3) makes      4) has

**7** It needs ( ) that these materials are harmless to the environment.  
1) be to prove      2) being proven  
3) to be proven      4) for proving

**8** Mercury's diameter is one third (       ) that of the Earth.

- 1) as large as
- 2) as much as
- 3) more than
- 4) more large

**9** If there were no oxygen in the atmosphere, there (       ) no humans, animals or plants.

- 1) would be
- 2) have been
- 3) were to be
- 4) would have been

**10** I would be scolded by my mother for (       ) away my toys scattered on the floor.

- 1) not to put
- 2) won't put
- 3) not putting
- 4) didn't put

**第2問** 次の **11** から **15** に与えられている日本語の英訳として最も適切なものをそれぞれ1)~4)の中から1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

**11** 予約は支払いの完了をもって確定される。

- 1) As the payment will be complete soon as your booking is confirmed.
- 2) Your booking will be confirmed as soon as the payment is complete.
- 3) As soon your booking will be confirmed as the payment is complete.
- 4) The payment is complete as soon as your booking will be confirmed.

**12** 気体は温度が高くなるほど分子が活発になる。

- 1) The higher a gas of the temperature is, the rapidly its molecules more move.
- 2) The more is the temperature of a gas, the higher move its molecules rapidly.
- 3) The more of the temperature a gas is, the higher molecules move its rapidly.
- 4) The higher the temperature of a gas is, the more rapidly its molecules move.

**13** ゲーム業界の大手企業が最新型のゲーム機器を発売する。

- 1) The leading company in the game industry will be released from the most advanced gaming device.
- 2) Advanced gaming device the most from the company in the game leading industry will be released.
- 3) The company in the game from leading industry will be the most advanced gaming device released.
- 4) The most advanced gaming device will be released from the leading company in the game industry.

14

環境の持続可能性の問題が重要であることに異議を唱える者はいない。

- 1) Everybody agrees that the issue of environmental sustainability is important.
- 2) The issue of environmental sustainability agrees everybody that is important.
- 3) Important of environmental sustainability agrees everybody that is the issue.
- 4) Environmental sustainability is the important issue of that everybody agrees.

15

さまざまな文化の人と交流することで、私の人生はこれまでより豊かになった。

- 1) My life made richer than ever with the interactions people of different cultures.
- 2) Different cultures made my life the interactions with people of ever richer than.
- 3) The interactions with people of different cultures made my life richer than ever.
- 4) The people of different made richer cultures with than ever my life interactions.

**第3問** ドッグトレーナーのハルカが、ジェーンに、彼女の飼い犬サミーのしつけの指導をしているところです。2人の会話が自然に進行するように、16 から 20 の空所に下の1)~6)の中から最も適切なものを1つずつ選んで入れ、その番号をマークしなさい。ただし、同じものは1度しか使ってはならない。

Haruka: Let's try getting Sammy to sit today. ( 16 )

Jane: Yes, I've got some small pieces of chicken. He loves chicken. It's his favorite.

Haruka: Right. Put a small piece in your hand and close your fist over it. Then let him smell your hand. Now point the finger of your other hand and say, "Sit!"

Jane: Oh, he won't do it. He just jumps up.

Haruka: That's all right. Try again. ( 17 ) As he looks up, he should sit down naturally.

Jane: Do I give him the treat then?

Haruka: Yes, and say, "Good boy, Sammy!" Then pat him and give him a little cuddle. ( 18 )

Jane: Okay. Oh! He did it. That's amazing! Good boy, Sammy! Now is it all right if I try?

Haruka: Sure. Go on, your turn.

Jane: He did it! Good boy! Oh, he did it again. He really understands now.

Haruka: Yes, he does. ( 19 ) Now let's try walking him on the leash. Is he getting any better?

Jane: Yes, he's a little better, but he still gets very excited when he sees other dogs.

Haruka: ( 20 ) Let's go out and see how he behaves. Come on, Sammy! Walkies!

出典：Susan Williams, 浅井みどり. *Animal Companions*. 南雲堂

注 give A a cuddle Aを抱きしめる leash 革ひも

- 1) That's normal to begin with.
- 2) Did you get some treats?
- 3) Watch me try.
- 4) Don't bite the hand that feeds you.
- 5) This time move your fist over his head.
- 6) You have to practice it a few times every day.

**第4問** 次の英文を読んで、 から  の空所に、それぞれ下の1)~4)の中から最も適切なものを1つずつ選んで入れ、文脈が通るようにしなさい。

Have you ever looked up at the sky at night and wondered how many stars there are? Throughout history people have used the stars in many different ways, from  to telling stories that pass down traditions and culture. Less than 100 years ago, it was usual to see a clear and starry night sky. Unfortunately, now millions of people around the world are unable to see the Milky Way, including nearly 80 percent of North Americans. The reason for this is light pollution, which affects 99 percent of the continental United States and Europe.

Most people are aware of the consequences of air, water, and land pollution, but light is also a pollutant that has numerous negative . Despite not being as immediately noticeable or harmful to public health as other types of pollution, light pollution has become a major environmental , increasing by approximately two percent a year between 2012 and 2016. Inappropriate or  use of artificial light is not only worsening our view of the universe, but it is also adversely impacting our environment, our health, and our energy consumption.

Wasteful light falling where it is not intended or needed is endangering  by harming animals whose life cycles depend on darkness. Many migratory birds fly at night, using natural light from the stars and the Moon to help them navigate. These birds become  by the glare of artificial light over urban areas. The American Bird Conservancy estimates that more than four million migratory birds die each year following collisions with brightly lit towers and buildings. In response to this, Canada has passed bird-friendly lighting and building laws, and now many cities, such as Toronto and New York, participate in lights-out campaigns during peak migration seasons. However, even outside of urban areas researchers have identified harmful impacts of light pollution on  including bats, fish, turtles, and primates.



For humans, the change between night and day triggers biological cues that help us maintain regular sleeping patterns. Light pollution **28** with those cues, and this can affect our health by reducing the production of melatonin. Low melatonin levels are commonly **29** with heart disease, diabetes, depression, and cancer, particularly breast cancer. Furthermore, Dacher Keltner, a psychologist at the University of California, claims that the sense of wonder and **30** we feel when looking up at the stars at night can lead to people displaying better reasoning skills and more kindness.

出典：Anthony Sellick, James Bury and Kaori Horiuchi. *Grand Tour*.

注 adversely 不利に      migratory birds 渡り鳥  
the American Bird Conservancy アメリカ合衆国鳥類保護協会  
primates 霊長類の動物  
biological cues 生物学的合図(行動や反応を導く感覚信号)  
melatonin メラトニン(睡眠に作用するホルモン)      diabetes 糖尿病

- |           |                |               |                |                |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>21</b> | 1) obligation  | 2) action     | 3) navigation  | 4) negotiation |
| <b>22</b> | 1) effects     | 2) surfaces   | 3) numbers     | 4) beliefs     |
| <b>23</b> | 1) decision    | 2) empathy    | 3) concern     | 4) development |
| <b>24</b> | 1) dark        | 2) natural    | 3) vertical    | 4) excessive   |
| <b>25</b> | 1) continent   | 2) distance   | 3) economy     | 4) ecosystems  |
| <b>26</b> | 1) disoriented |               | 2) disclosed   |                |
|           | 3) independent |               | 4) disobedient |                |
| <b>27</b> | 1) species     | 2) humans     | 3) substances  | 4) soil        |
| <b>28</b> | 1) goes        | 2) interferes | 3) accompanies | 4) sympathizes |
| <b>29</b> | 1) mixed       | 2) satisfied  | 3) associated  | 4) made        |
| <b>30</b> | 1) awe         | 2) despair    | 3) failure     | 4) thirst      |

# 一般A日程入試（1月30日試験）

## 【英語正答表】

問題番号	グループ区分	正答
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	4
4	4	2
5	5	1
6	6	3
7	7	3
8	8	1
9	9	1
10	10	3
11	11	2
12	12	4
13	13	4
14	14	1
15	15	3
16	16	2
17	17	5
18	18	3
19	19	6
20	20	1
21	21	3
22	22	1
23	23	3
24	24	4
25	25	4
26	26	1
27	27	1
28	28	2
29	29	3
30	30	1